

Homework ranking

Decision trees

| Rank | Name | Score | Stdev | Impl | Model details |
|------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|--|
| 1* | Margo Kopli | 93.8 | - | weka | random forest, 10 trees |
| 1 | Hendrik Maarand | 93.4 | 4.11 | scikit | entropy cost, tree depth 7 |
| 2 | Olga Dalton | 91.9 | 2.05 | self | features split into intervals of range 5, entropy cost |
| 3 | Margus Ernits | 91.3 | 1.44 | scikit | |
| 4 | Margo Kopli | 92.7 | 2.01 | weka | consider 9 random features |
| 5 | Ottokar Tilk | 79.6 | 2.56 | self | features split at median, misclassification cost, depth at least 9 |
| 6 | Andrey Sergeev | 20.2 | 0.26 | self | |

* All other implementations could benefit from random forest as well.

K Nearest Neighbours

| Rank | Name | Score | Stdev | Impl | Model details |
|------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|--|
| 1 | Hendrik Maarand | 98.3 | - | scikit | manhattan distance, K = 9, standardized, stratified cross-validation |
| 2 | Ago Luberg | 97.2 | 0.60 | self | euclidean distance, K = 21, standardized |
| 3 | Olga Dalton | 96.7 | 0.76 | self | euclidean distance, K = 21, standardized |
| 4 | Ottokar Tilk | 92.6 | 0.00 | self | euclidean distance, K = 1, standardized |

K Nearest Neighbours

| Rank | Name | Score | Stdev | Impl | Model details |
|------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|--|
| 1 | Hendrik Maarand | 98.3 | - | scikit | manhattan distance, K = 9, standardized, stratified cross-validation |
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| 4 | Ottokar Tilk | 92.6 | 0.00 | self | euclidean distance, K = 1, standardized |

Neural Networks

| Rank | Name | Score | Stdev | Impl | Model details |
|------|------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---|
| - | state-of-the-art | 99.79 | - | - | convolutional neural network [pdf] |
| - | best KNN | 99.48 | - | - | using some kind of distortion model [pdf] |
| 1 | Hendrik Maarand | 97,17 | - | self | learning rate: 0.01; learning rate decay: 0.99; 1 hidden layer with 349 units; 30% of data was used for validation/testing; Maximum number of epochs: 50 or 100?; Early stopping if there's been no improvement in 5 epochs. Scaled feature values (divided by max). Sigmoid hidden, Softmax output activation. Cross entropy error. Shuffle samples before each epoch |
| - | best linear classifier | 92.4 | - | - | some form of all-versus-all [pdf] |
| 2 | Olga Dalton | 91.81 | - | PyBrain | learning rate: 0.001; weight decay (L2): 0.01; 1 hidden layer with 75 units; 35% of data was used for validation; Maximum number of epochs: 20; Each time validation error hits a minimum, try for 3 epochs to find a better one (continueEpochs=3). |

Linear Regression

Score is the average loss per point:

$$\text{score} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h_{\theta}(\mathbf{x}_i) - y_i)^2$$

| Rank | Name | Score | Stdev | Impl | Model details |
|------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Ottokar Tilk | 163.3 | 1.83 | self | polynomial features (degree=4), normal equations with regularization, C = 100 |
| 2 | Hendrik Maarand | 168.5 | 0.22 | self and scikit for cross-val | polynomial features (degree=2), normal equations, regularization didn't seem to matter |
| 3 | Olga Dalton | 176.7 | 0.30 | self | standardized features, gradient descent with learning rate 0.01 |
| 4 | Margo Kopli | 179.1 | 0.13 | self | features 3, 5 and 6 |

Logistic Regression

| Rank | Name | Score | Stdev | Impl | Model details |
|------|-----------------|-------|-------|------------------------|--|
| 1 | Ottokar Tilk | 85.5 | 0.14 | self | all features are used, regularized model, C=1000 |
| 2 | Olga Dalton | 85.4 | 0.06 | self, scipy optimize | standardized features, all features are used, Newton-conjugate-gradient optimization |
| 3 | Hendrik Maarand | 85.4 | 0.12 | self, scikit cross val | all features are used, squared features |
| 4 | Margo Kopli | 75.0 | 0.13 | self | features 1, 4, 5 and 6 |

Naive Bayes

| Rank | Name | Score | Stdev | Impl | Model details |
|------|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Margo Kopli | 87.8 | 0.06 | self | smoothing constant $\alpha = 0.01$ |
| 1 | Hendrik Maarand | 87.7 | 0.07 | self | plus-one smoothing |